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                             UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
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                           NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA
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                                    SAN JOSE DIVISION
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   UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,
                                          ) Case No. CR-18-00258-EJD
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         Plaintiff,
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                                          ) MS. HOLMES' MOTION FOR A NEW TRIAL
                                            BASED ON NEWLY DISCOVERED EVIDENCE
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      v.
                                            REGARDING ADAM ROSENDORFF OR IN
                                            THE ALTERNATIVE AN EVIDENTIARY
   ELIZABETH HOLMES and
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                                            HEARING
    RAMESH "SUNNY" BALWANI,
21
                                                     October 3, 2022
                                            Date:
         Defendants.
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                                            Time:
                                                     1:30 PM
                                           CTRM: 4, 5th Floor
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                                            Hon. Edward J. Davila
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   MS. HOLMES' MOTION FOR A NEW TRIAL BASED ON NEWLY DISCOVERED EVIDENCE
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   REGARDING ADAM ROSENDORFF OR IN THE ALTERNATIVE AN EVIDENTIARY HEARING
    CR-18-00258 EJD
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# MOTION FOR A NEW TRIAL OR IN THE ALTERNATIVE

#### AN EVIDENTIARY HEARING

PLEASE TAKE NOTICE that on October 3, 2022 at 1:30 pm or on such other date and time as the Court may order, in Courtroom 4 of the above-captioned Court, 280 South 1st Street, San Jose, CA 95113, before the Honorable Edward J. Davila, Defendant Elizabeth Holmes will and hereby does respectfully move the Court for a new trial or, alternatively, an evidentiary hearing based on newly discovered evidence. Ms. Holmes makes this motion pursuant to Federal Rule of Criminal Procedure 33. The Motion is based on the below Memorandum of Points and Authorities, the record in this case, and any other matters that the Court deems appropriate.

DATED: September 6, 2022

13 /s/ Amy Mason Saharia
KEVIN DOWNEY
LANCE WADE

AMY MASON SAHARIA KATHERINE TREFZ Attorneys for Elizabeth Holmes

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#### MEMORANDUM OF POINTS AND AUTHORITIES

On August 8, 2022, at 4:51pm PT, Dr. Adam Rosendorff left a voicemail for Ms. Holmes' counsel asking if he could set up a meeting between Ms. Holmes and Dr. Rosendorff. An hour and 15 minutes later, without hearing back, Dr. Rosendorff appeared at Ms. Holmes' residence. Ms. Holmes' partner, William Evans, answered the door. In the course of two short conversations described in more detail below, Dr. Rosendorff stated, among other things: (1) he tried to answer the questions honestly at Ms. Holmes' trial, but the government tried to make everyone look bad; (2) the government made things seem worse than they were; (3) everyone at Theranos was working hard to do something good and meaningful; (4) he felt that he had done something wrong, apparently in connection with Ms. Holmes' trial; (5) he wanted to talk to Ms. Holmes; (6) he thought a conversation with Ms. Holmes would be healing for both of them; (7) both she and he were young at the time of the events; and (8) these concerns were weighing on him to the point where he had difficulty sleeping.

As the Court knows, Dr. Rosendorff was an important witness; indeed, the government viewed him as a star witness. The government mentioned him more than any other government witness in both opening and closing statements, and Dr. Rosendorff testified longer than any other government witness.

Due to the ethical restrictions on lawyers' communications with represented parties, Ms. Holmes' counsel are unable to return Dr. Rosendorff's call to probe the precise meaning of his statements. Under any interpretation of his statements, the statements warrant a new trial under Rule 33. But, at a minimum, and to the extent the Court has any doubt about whether a new trial is required, the Court should order an evidentiary hearing and permit Ms. Holmes to subpoena Dr. Rosendorff to testify about his concerns.

#### **BACKGROUND**

#### A. Dr. Rosendorff's Trial Testimony

The Court is familiar with Dr. Rosendorff. He was Theranos' laboratory director from April 2013 to November 2014. Holmes 9/24/21 Tr. 1702:19-1703:1. Even before Ms. Holmes' trial commenced, Dr. Rosendorff was a major focus of the government's case. The government met with Dr.

Rosendorff at least eight times, and noticed him as an expert as early as March 2020. Holmes 9/28/21 Tr. 1963:20-1967:16; Dkt. 580-3 at 7-8 (Gov't 3/6/2020 Notice of Expert Disclosure).

During trial, the government featured Dr. Rosendorff repeatedly in its opening statement as a witness who would testify as to issues related to technology, the state of the clinical laboratory, and intent. Holmes 9/8/21 Tr. 547-556. The government mentioned Dr. Rosendorff more than any other government witness during its opening statement.

After deciding not to produce its retained hematology expert for a *Daubert* hearing, and lacking any statistically significant evidence concerning the accuracy and reliability of Theranos technology, the government was forced to rely heavily on Dr. Rosendorff's testimony during Ms. Holmes' trial. The government's examination of Dr. Rosendorff led to a host of misleading statements that Ms. Holmes' counsel was forced to correct on cross-examination. *See, e.g.*, Holmes 9/28/21 Tr. 1974:15-1975:25, 1977:9-25 (Dr. Rosendorff's reasons for leaving the company); 2011:16-2014:16 (date and nature of Theranos' launch); 1981:25-1983:8 (Dr. Rosendorff confirming that the government failed to show him any policy documents or validation reports); 2256:18-2257:22 (correcting the government's implication that proficiency testing was not performed); 2476:17-2477:7 (establishing that all of Dr. Rosendorff's concerns regarding proficiency testing were addressed). Indeed, Ms. Holmes counsel alerted the Court that "the breadth of the [cross-]examination" was driven in part by "substantial concerns about what was [elicited] in direct under *Napue* [v. *Illinois*]" and its progeny, which compelled Ms. Holmes to "clarify the record." Holmes 10/5/21 Tr. 2714:3-8<sup>1</sup> (citing *Napue v. Illinois*, 360 U.S. 264 (1959)).<sup>2</sup> Due to the misleading nature of the government's presentation, throughout the cross-examination Ms. Holmes'

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Ms. Holmes later informed the Court that the government's questioning of Dr. Rosendorff also improperly implied facts not in the record concerning the propriety of Theranos' scientific data. Holmes 10/15/21 Tr. 3838:4-3839:2.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> In *Napue*, the Supreme Court held "that a conviction obtained through use of false evidence, known to be such by representatives of the State, must fall under the Fourteenth Amendment." 360 U.S. at 269. "[I]f it is established that the government knowingly permitted the introduction of false testimony reversal is 'virtually automatic." *Hayes v. Brown*, 399 F.3d 972, 978 (9th Cir. 2005). MS. HOLMES' MOTION FOR A NEW TRIAL BASED ON NEWLY DISCOVERED EVIDENCE REGARDING ADAM ROSENDORFF OR IN THE ALTERNATIVE AN EVIDENTIARY HEARING CR-18-00258 EJD

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MS. HOLMES' MOTION FOR A NEW TRIAL BASED ON NEWLY DISCOVERED EVIDENCE REGARDING ADAM ROSENDORFF OR IN THE ALTERNATIVE AN EVIDENTIARY HEARING CR-18-00258 EJD 3

counsel asked Dr. Rosendorff to confirm that he was being truthful in his testimony. See, e.g., Holmes 9/28/21 Tr. 1973:8-1974:7.

Significant issues also arose concerning Dr. Rosendorff's bias. Holmes 10/5/21 Tr. 2548:22-2576:17, 2705:5-2720:25. Ms. Holmes informed the Court of the serious potential for Dr. Rosendorff to provide biased testimony in favor of the government due to the pending government investigations into the three positions that he held post-Theranos—Perkin Elmer, Invitae, and uBiome. *Id.* The postemployment issues concerned Dr. Rosendorff's competence as a lab director, as well as his motivation to shift the blame for any Theranos issues to others including Ms. Holmes.

The Court permitted limited questioning about Dr. Rosendorff's employment at PerkinElmer on the ground that it was relevant "to potential issue[s] of bias." Holmes 10/5/21 Tr. 2709:14-2710:19, 2717:5-2720:25. The Court forbade questioning regarding "the nature of any investigation, the quality of the investigation, [or] [Dr. Rosendorff's] specific role in it." *Id.* at 2710:11-22. The Court excluded examination about Invitae as "inappropriate character evidence" under Rule 404(a)(1). Id. at 2709:5-13. And it excluded examination about uBiome under Rule 403 because the Court understood that a federal investigation into that lab "did not have anything to do with the operation of the lab per se." Id. at 2708:2-2709:4. Soon after the Court's ruling, the government opened the door by asking Dr. Rosendorff to compare his experience at Theranos with his experience at other laboratories. *Id.* at 2866:8-23. Ms. Holmes again requested to question Dr. Rosendorff about his post-employment issues as well as his bias. See id. at 2867:15-2888:11. The Court declined and, recognizing that the government opened the door to the issue, instructed the jury to disregard the government's questions and Dr. Rosendorff's answer. Id. at 2889:23-2890:10.

The government featured Dr. Rosendorff repeatedly in its closing arguments, again mentioning Dr. Rosendorff more than any other witness. See Holmes 12/16/21 and 12/17/22 Tr. (collectively referencing Dr. Rosendorff over 50 times). Recently, in the government's Opposition to Ms. Holmes' Rule 29 motion, the government repeatedly emphasized Dr. Rosendorff's interactions with Ms. Holmes.

Dkt. 1395 at 11. During the hearing on that motion, the government cited to Dr. Rosendorff's testimony in support of its argument. 9/1/22 Hr'g Tr. 24:8-25:3.

#### B. Dr. Rosendorff's Encounter at Ms. Holmes' Home

On August 8, 2022, at approximately 6:05pm, Dr. Rosendorff arrived at Ms. Holmes' home. Declaration of William B. Evans ("Evans Decl.") ¶ 1; see also Evans Decl., Ex. A. As Dr. Rosendorff approached the home, her partner, William Evans, noticed Dr. Rosendorff walking towards the front door and went to answer it. Evans Decl. ¶ 2. Mr. Evans did not immediately recognize Dr. Rosendorff, but did so after Dr. Rosendorff introduced himself. *Id.* ¶ 3. Dr. Rosendorff seemed to be in distress and his voice was trembling. Ex. A at 1. His cellphone was open to his camera, although it did not appear that he was recording. *Id.* During this brief interaction outside the front door, Dr. Rosendorff repeatedly stated that he needed to talk to Ms. Holmes. *Id.* Mr. Evans explained that Ms. Holmes could not talk to anyone and that Dr. Rosendorff needed to leave. *Id.* 

Dr. Rosendorff attempted to leave the property but was driving the wrong way. *Id.* Mr. Evans approached Dr. Rosendorff in his vehicle at the top of the driveway in order to direct Dr. Rosendorff in the right direction. *Id.* A second conversation then occurred at the top of the driveway, with Mr. Evans outside the car at the window and Dr. Rosendorff in the driver's seat. Evans Decl. ¶ 4 Dr. Rosendorff explained that he wanted to speak to Ms. Holmes because it would be "healing for both himself and Elizabeth to talk." Ex. A at 1. He stated that "when he was called as a witness he tried to answer the questions honestly but that the prosecutors tried to make everyone look bad" and that "the government made things sound worse than they were when he was up on the stand during his testimony." *Id.* Dr. Rosendorff stated that "Theranos was early in his and [Ms. Holmes'] career," that "everyone was just doing the best they could," and "everyone was working so hard to do something good and meaningful." *Id.* He stated that "he fe[It] guilty" and that he "felt like he had done something wrong," apparently in connection with his testimony in Ms. Holmes' case. *Id.* He stated that these issues were "weighing on him" and that "he was having trouble sleeping." *Id.* 

Shortly before Dr. Rosendorff went to Ms. Holmes' home, he left a voicemail for Ms. Holmes'

counsel Lance Wade. Decl. of Lance A. Wade ("Wade Decl.") ¶ 1 & Ex. 1. Mr. Wade received that voicemail at 7:51pm ET (4:51pm PT), and it lasted approximately thirty seconds. Wade Decl., Ex. 1. In the voicemail, Dr. Rosendorff identified himself and explained that he was calling because "he want[s] to try to visit Elizabeth at [her residence]; [he would] like to see her again" and that he thought "it would be quite healing for her and for [him]." Wade Decl. ¶ 5. Dr. Rosendorff asked if it was possible for Mr. Wade to arrange a visit between Dr. Rosendorff and Ms. Holmes at her residence. *Id.* Mr. Wade did not respond directly to Dr. Rosendorff given the ethical restrictions on communicating with represented parties. *See* Cal. R. Prof'l Conduct 4.2(a) ("a lawyer shall not communicate directly or indirectly about the subject of the representation with a person the lawyer knows to be represented by another lawyer in the matter, unless the lawyer has the consent of the other lawyer"). The next day, Mr. Wade instead contacted the attorney who had appeared at Ms. Holmes' trial with Dr. Rosendorff. Wade Decl., Ex. 2. The attorney responded that there was no need for Mr. Wade to return the call. *Id.* 

#### LEGAL STANDARD

Under Federal Rule of Criminal Procedure 33, "[u]pon a defendant's motion, the court may vacate any judgment and grant a new trial if the interest of justice so requires." "A district court's power to grant a motion for a new trial is much broader than its power to grant a motion for judgment of acquittal." *United States v. A. Lanoy Alston, D.M.D., P.C.*, 974 F.2d 1206, 1211 (9th Cir. 1992). Ordinarily, a new trial should be ordered under Rule 33 on the basis of newly discovered evidence where a defendant shows the following: (1) the evidence is newly discovered; (2) the defendant was diligent in seeking the evidence; (3) the evidence is material to the issues at trial; (4) the evidence is not merely cumulative or impeaching; and (5) the evidence indicates the defendant would probably be acquitted in a new trial. *See United States v. Harrington*, 410 F.3d 598, 601 (9th Cir. 2005).

However, "when the motion implicates governmental misconduct," a defendant is not required to demonstrate that the newly discovered evidence would have probably resulted in an acquittal in a new trial, but needs to show only that there was a reasonable probability that the result would have been

different if the evidence was available to the defense. *United States v. Walgren*, 885 F.2d 1417, 1427-28 (9th Cir. 1989).

#### **ARGUMENT**

Dr. Rosendorff's statements reflecting his concerns with the government's presentation of his trial testimony, along with his comments that bear on Ms. Holmes' intent, put the integrity of the jury verdict against Ms. Holmes in grave doubt. The Court should grant a new trial or, at the very least, order an evidentiary hearing.

#### I. The Newly Discovered Evidence Warrants a New Trial

Dr. Rosendorff's statements satisfy each requirement for a new trial:

Newly Discovered. Dr. Rosendorff's statements on August 8, 2022 occurred seven months after the conclusion of Ms. Holmes' trial. The information he revealed—including his belief that everyone at Theranos was "working so hard to do something good and meaningful" and his concern about how the government presented his testimony—is newly discovered evidence. United States v. Mendez, 619 F. App'x 644, 646 (9th Cir. 2015) (reversing and remanding after district court erroneously denied Rule 33 motion and stating that police report was newly discovered when the defendant and his attorneys "did not have access to [the evidence] prior to trial"); see also United States v. McKinney, 952 F.2d 333, 335 (9th Cir. 1991) (evidence is newly discovered under Rule 33 when discovered after the verdict was received).

Diligence in Discovery. Similarly, Ms. Holmes' lack of access to this evidence was not the result of a failure to act with diligence. To the contrary, Ms. Holmes' counsel tried to elicit this evidence when asking Dr. Rosendorff at trial whether he testified truthfully. Holmes 9/28/21 Tr. 1973:8-1974:7. Despite this questioning, Dr. Rosendorff did not indicate while on the stand that "he tried to answer questions honestly" but that the government "made things sound worse than they were when he was up on the stand during his testimony." Compare Evans Decl., Ex. A., with Holmes 9/28/21 Tr. 1973:8-1974:7. Because this information was not revealed to Ms. Holmes despite her efforts at trial to probe what she viewed as the misleading nature of the government's presentation, the due diligence

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prong is satisfied. *See United States v. Fulcher*, 250 F.3d 244, 250 (4th Cir. 2001) (diligence prong is satisfied when "there is simply no indication from the record that a more probing cross-examination would have elicited any of the facts that came to light following the trial"); *United States v. Walker*, 546 F. Supp. 805, 811 (D. Haw. 1982) ("Due diligence means ordinary, rather than extraordinary, diligence.").

*Material to Issues at Trial.* Dr. Rosendorff's statements are material. To be sure, the exact meaning of Dr. Rosendorff's statements is unclear. Potential meanings include the following:

- 1. He "*tried* to answer the questions honestly," Evans Decl., Ex. A at 1 (emphasis added), but his attempt to be honest was not always successful, meaning that he provided untruthful testimony to the jury. This interpretation would explain why he said he "felt like he had done something wrong." *Id*.
- 2. He answered the government's questions honestly, but nonetheless the resulting presentation of evidence was misleading, raising potential concerns under *Napue*, discussed above. *See*, *e.g.*, *United States v. Vozzella*, 124 F.3d 389, 390 (2d Cir. 1997) (recognizing that *Napue* applied to "the use of evidence that was in part false and otherwise so misleading as to amount to falsity").
- 3. He answered the government's inculpatory questions honestly, but the government did not ask him about exculpatory information he had provided to the government (that the government did not disclose to the defense).
- 4. He answered the questions honestly, but the government's cherry-picked questioning and exhibits and his resulting testimony presented an incomplete picture to the jury and made things seem "worse than they were"—for example, by failing to present to the jury a complete, accurate picture of his time at Theranos, his many positive interactions with Ms. Holmes, and his view that "everyone was just doing the best they could" and was "working so hard to do something good and meaningful." Evans Decl., Ex. A at 1.

Under any interpretation of Dr. Rosendorff's statements, the statements are material to the case.

Even assuming he meant version 4, which is the most conservative interpretation of his statements, that statement would have fundamentally changed the jury's perception of the case.

For starters, testimony from a government star witness that the government cherry-picked evidence and/or testimony to make things seem worse than they were would have gravely damaged the reliability of the government's investigation and presentation of evidence and bolstered Ms. Holmes' defense. Evidence undermining the reliability of the government's investigation is necessarily material. *See Kyles v. Whitley*, 514 U.S. 419, 446 (1995) (evidence was material because it could have been used to attack the reliability of the government's investigation); *United States v. Howell*, 231 F.3d 615, 625 (9th Cir. 2000) ("[I]nformation which might 'have raised opportunities to attack . . . the thoroughness and even good faith of the investigation . . .' constitutes exculpatory, material evidence."). And this testimony almost certainly would have diminished the weight the jury would have ascribed to Dr. Rosendorff's testimony, which the government used to support key elements of its case. *See United States v. Butler*, 567 F.2d 885, 890–91 (9th Cir. 1978) ("Both by casting doubt on the prosecution case and by increasing the scope of the closing defense arguments, disclosure of the exact nature of the prosecution's dealings with its key witness would certainly have affected the weight given his testimony by the jury.").

Ms. Holmes specifically argued to the jury that the government's cherry-picked evidence "obscured the full picture" and that the government was incorrectly viewing the evidence through a "dirty lens." *See* Holmes 12/16/21 Tr. 9031:19-9041:10. Notably, Ms. Holmes attempted to demonstrate the government's cherry-picking of evidence through Dr. Rosendorff's cross-examination. *See* Holmes 9/29/21 Tr. 2139:15-2146:22 (showing government did not introduce on direct examination full email chain related to inspection of CLIA lab that showed transparency in dealing with inspectors); Holmes 10/5/21 Tr. at 2651:5-2657:25 (showing government raised issues with bicarbonate assay on direct examination, but did not introduce emails that showed the issue was investigated and addressed within 24 hours). This argument was central to Ms. Holmes' defense: it was the very first argument that defense counsel made in closing argument. Dr. Rosendorff's statements would have powerfully

corroborated this defense.

Dr. Rosendorff's statements also are material to Ms. Holmes' alleged intent to defraud. To secure a conviction on the investor counts the government had to show, *inter alia*, that Ms. Holmes knowingly made material misrepresentations with intent to deceive. The government relied on Dr. Rosendorff in its closing argument when discussing the requisite knowledge and falsity elements of wire fraud. *See*, *e.g.*, Holmes 12/16/21 Tr. 8975:6-10 ("Dr. Rosendorff said that in the middle of 2014 he had conversations with Ms. Holmes about QC control . . . again, more knowledge evidence."). Dr. Rosendorff's statements that "everyone at Theranos" was doing their "best" and "working so hard to do something good and meaningful" would have directly undermined the government's intent arguments. No doubt exists that Ms. Holmes would have featured these statements prominently in her closing. Especially coming from a star government witness, these statements would have been material to intent.

Not Cumulative or Merely Impeaching. The evidence is not cumulative. "Evidence is cumulative if repetitive, and if the small increment of probability it adds may not warrant the time spent in introducing it." 1 Weinstein's Evidence ¶ 401[07] (1985). Dr. Rosendorff did not testify at trial that the government's questioning obscured an accurate depiction of his tenure at Theranos, despite Ms. Holmes' counsel's repeated questioning about the government's tactics.

Nor is this evidence merely impeaching. Dr. Rosendorff's statement that everyone at Theranos "was just doing the best they could" that "everyone was working so hard to do something good and meaningful" is affirmative evidence of Ms. Holmes' intent. Evans Decl., Ex. A. And his statement that the government's presentation was an attempt "to make everybody look bad" and that the government "made things sound worse than they were" is affirmative evidence negating the quality of the government's investigation and trial presentation. *Id*.

Even if the evidence could be considered impeachment in part, that fact does not defeat the motion. Although "[o]rdinarily, evidence impeaching a witness will not be material . . . [i]n some situations, however, the newly-discovered impeachment evidence may be so powerful that, if it were to be believed by the trier of fact, it could render the witness's testimony totally incredible." *United States* 

v. Davis, 960 F.2d 820, 825 (9th Cir. 1992); see also United States v. Wallach, 935 F.2d 445, 458 (2d Cir. 1991) (concluding that new evidence impeaching the government's central witness was sufficiently powerful to require a new trial); Balestreri v. United States, 224 F.2d 915, 917 (9th Cir. 1955) ("To deny in every case a motion for a new trial on the ground of newly discovered evidence for the sole reason that the evidence was 'merely impeachment' might often lead to injustice."). Dr. Rosendorff was an important witness and his new statements materially undermine his testimony.

Likelihood of Acquittal. The final element overlaps considerably with the materiality element discussed above. See United States v. Krasny, 607 F.2d 840, 845 n.3 (9th Cir. 1979) (citing favorably the reasoning that "two of the traditional prerequisites for prevailing on a motion for a new trial based upon newly discovered evidence, i.e., that the newly discovered evidence be material and that it probably would produce an acquittal on retrial, are really two means of measuring the same thing").

As an initial matter, Dr. Rosendorff's statements raise the possibility that the government may have engaged in misconduct. Dr. Rosendorff's statements to Mr. Evans are not sufficiently precise for Ms. Holmes to accuse the government of misconduct at this time. But if misconduct occurred, Ms. Holmes need not demonstrate that the evidence would probably lead to an acquittal. *Walgren*, 885 F.2d at 1428. Rather, the applicable standard would be whether there is a reasonable probability that the result would have been different if the evidence had been available at trial. *Id.* At a minimum, the Court should order an evidentiary hearing to determine whether misconduct occurred.

Even under the more stringent standard, the last factor is met because the new evidence indicates that "a new trial would probably result in acquittal." *Harrington*, 410 F.3d at 601. For all the reasons already stated, and even ascribing the most conservative meaning to Dr. Rosendorff's statements, if the jury had heard from Dr. Rosendorff that the government cherry-picked evidence to make things seem worse than they were and that everyone was doing their best and working hard to do something good and meaningful, the jury would have viewed this case very differently. Dr. Rosendorff's statements would have "significantly bolstered [Ms. Holmes'] defense and directly rebutted the government's primary response." *Mendez*, 619 F. App'x at 646 (reversing denial of new trial motion after holding that

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"[a] new trial, with the benefit of [newly discovered records], would probably result in acquittal"); see also Fulcher, 250 F.3d at 251, 255 (affirming district court findings that new evidence "would paint a 'significantly more persuasive picture than the one presented to the jury at trial," and would "certainly create a record more favorable for [the defendants]"); United States v. Hernandez-Rodriguez, 443 F.3d 138, 146 (1st Cir. 2006) (reversing denial of new trial motion where "district judge failed to consider the full import of the defendant's new evidence"). Even without this new testimony, this was a close case, as evidenced by the split verdict. Had Dr. Rosendorff provided these statements to the jury, Ms. Holmes probably would have been acquitted.

#### II. At a Minimum, the Court Should Order an Evidentiary Hearing

At a minimum, the Court should hold an evidentiary hearing both to determine the meaning of Dr. Rosendorff's statements and to determine whether any government misconduct occurred. As discussed above, Ms. Holmes' counsel are unable to return Dr. Rosendorff's phone call to ascertain the meaning of his statements. If the Court has any doubts about whether Dr. Rosendorff's statements warrant a new trial, an evidentiary hearing will provide the Court the facts necessary to decide the motion.

An evidentiary hearing must be held on a motion for a new trial "[u]less the court is able to determine without a hearing that the allegations are without credibility or that the allegations if true would not warrant a new trial." *United States v. Navarro-Garcia*, 926 F.2d 818, 822 (9th Cir. 1991). In determining whether to grant a hearing, "the district court must be guided 'by the content of the allegations, including the seriousness of the alleged misconduct or bias, and the credibility of the source." *Id*.

The "content of the allegations" here weighs in favor of a granting a hearing. Dr. Rosendorff's statements suggest that the government's presentation of evidence may have misled the jury, whether intentionally or not. His statements suggest that there is strong reason to doubt the credibility of a key government witness. And his statements at least raise the possibility of government misconduct. As already discussed, if government misconduct occurred, that would alter the applicable standard for

obtaining a new trial. Thus, to the extent the Court has any doubt that a new trial is required under the 1 normal Rule 33 standard, at a minimum, it should conduct a hearing to determine whether misconduct 2 3 occurred. Second, there is no reason to doubt the credibility of Dr. Rosendorff's statements or that Mr. 4 5 Evans has accurately conveyed those statements. Dr. Rosendorff's recorded voicemail for Ms. Holmes' counsel is consistent with Mr. Evans' account of his interactions with Dr. Rosendorff and Dr. 6 7 Rosendorff's statements. Compare Evans Decl., Ex. A at 1; with Wade Decl. ¶ 5. Nothing in the current record refutes Dr. Rosendorff's recent statements. See Navarro-Garcia, 926 F.2d at 823 ("The 8 9 district court made no finding that the affidavit lacked credibility. Moreover, there is nothing in the 10 record that would support such a conclusion."). The Court should hear directly from Dr. Rosendorff at an evidentiary hearing. 11 **CONCLUSION** 12 13 For the foregoing reasons, the Court should grant Ms. Holmes' motion for a new trial or, at a minimum, order an evidentiary hearing. 14 15 16 DATED: September 6, 2022 17 /s/ Amy Mason Saharia KEVIN DOWNEY 18 LANCE WADE AMY MASON SAHARIA 19 KATHERINE TREFZ Attorneys for Elizabeth Holmes 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 MS. HOLMES' MOTION FOR A NEW TRIAL BASED ON NEWLY DISCOVERED EVIDENCE 28 REGARDING ADAM ROSENDORFF OR IN THE ALTERNATIVE AN EVIDENTIARY HEARING

CR-18-00258 EJD

**CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE** I hereby certify that on September 6, 2022 a copy of this filing was delivered via ECF on all counsel of record. /s/ Amy Mason Saharia AMY MASON SAHARIA Attorney for Elizabeth Holmes MS. HOLMES' MOTION FOR A NEW TRIAL BASED ON NEWLY DISCOVERED EVIDENCE, REGARDING ADAM ROSENDORFF OR IN THE ALTERNATIVE AN EVIDENTIARY HEARING CR-18-00258 EJD

## Case 5:18-cr-00258-EJD Document 1574-1 Filed 09/06/22 Page 1 of 3

1 2 3	JOHN D. CLINE (CA State Bar No. 237759) 600 Stewart Street, Suite 400 Seattle, WA 98101 Telephone: (360) 320-6435 Email: cline@johndclinelaw.com			
4 5 6 7	KEVIN M. DOWNEY (Admitted Pro Hac Vice) LANCE A. WADE (Admitted Pro Hac Vice) AMY MASON SAHARIA (Admitted Pro Hac Vice) KATHERINE TREFZ (CA State Bar No. 262770) WILLIAMS & CONNOLLY LLP 680 Maine Avenue, S.W. Washington, DC 20024 Telephone: (202) 434-5000   Facsimile: (202) 434-5029			
8	Email: KDowney@wc.com; LWade@wc.com; ASaharia@wc.com; KTrefz@wc.com			
9	Attorneys for Defendant ELIZABETH A. HOLM	MES		
10				
11	UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT			
12	NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA			
13	SAN JOSE DIVISION			
14	UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,	) Case No. CR-18-00258-EJD		
15	Plaintiff,	) ) DECLARATION OF WILLIAM B. EVANS		
16	,	) DECLARATION OF WILLIAM B. EVANS		
17	v. ELIZABETH HOLMES,	) Hon. Edward J. Davila )		
18		) )		
19	Defendant.	) )		
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	DECLARATION OF WILLIAM B. EVANS CR-18-00258 EJD			

#### **DECLARATION OF WILLIAM B. EVANS**

I, William B. Evans, declare as follows:

- 1. I am the partner of Elizabeth Holmes. I rent a home on a property in California, where I reside with Elizabeth and our son. The property has a private driveway with several roads that provide access to seven homes on the same property, including the one I rent.
- 2. On Monday August 8, 2022, at approximately 6:05pm, I was in the living room of the home, with a view of the front door, which is surrounded on both sides by large windows. Elizabeth and a friend were in another part of the home bathing our son. I noticed a man approaching our door and went to answer it.
- 3. The visitor identified himself as Adam Rosendorff. Although I did not immediately recognize him, I recognized him after he introduced himself to me because I was in the courtroom during his trial testimony. As described in Exhibit A, Dr. Rosendorff asked to speak with Elizabeth and made various other statements. I asked him to leave. When I noticed him attempting to leave the property in the wrong direction, I stopped him to correct his course.
- 4. I had two conversations with Dr. Rosendorff. The first was outside my front door when Dr. Rosendorff first approached. The second was when I stopped him to point him in the direction of the exit. That second conversation took place at the top of my driveway, with Dr. Rosendorff in his car and me outside of the car on the driver's side. The substance of both conversations is captured to the best of my recollection in Exhibit A.
- 5. My main focus during both conversations was to ensure Dr. Rosendorff quickly and safely left the property without interacting with Elizabeth and to do so in a courteous and respectful manner. For this reason, I did not follow up on many of Dr. Rosendorff's statements.
- 6. Shortly after he left, I memorialized the conversations I had with Dr. Rosendorff in an email that I sent to Elizabeth's counsel around 8:08pm. A true and correct copy of that email is attached as Exhibit A to this declaration.
- 7. Exhibit A contains my recollections of what Dr. Rosendorff told me but is not a word-for-word description of my encounter with Dr. Rosendorff. For example, Dr. Rosendorff repeated many

#### Case 5:18-cr-00258-EJD Document 1574-1 Filed 09/06/22 Page 3 of 3

of the statements in Exhibit A throughout both conversations, but I did not separately memorialize each instance of the statements in my email. I declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the United States that the foregoing is true and correct to the best of my knowledge. Executed this day of August, 2022 in CA. 

DECLARATION OF WILLIAM B. EVANS

CR-18-00258 EJD

# **EXHIBIT A**

From: William Evans

To: <u>Downey, Kevin; Trefz, Katherine; John Cline</u>
Subject: My interaction with Adam Rosendorff
Date: Monday, August 8, 2022 11:08:27 PM

Today around 6pm Adam Rosendorff knocked on our door asking to speak to Elizabeth. We had a brief conversation after asking him to please leave. I have recorded that interaction to the best of my ability. You are of course welcome to call me any time if you have any specific questions about the interaction.

Adam Rosendorff showed up at my home around 6:05 pm tonight. He came to the front door and rang the doorbell. I did not recognize him. He is a big guy and my first thought was he was lost, he looked disheveled. His shirt was untucked, his hair was messy, his voice slightly trembled. His phone was open to his camera, but his video was not on. At first I thought he was trying to record an interaction but then I saw how disheveled he was and it looked like he had just pressed the camera button on his phone by accident. I don't believe it was recording anything and I did not see him taking any pictures.

He said he needs to talk to Elizabeth. I told him that he could not be here and that he needed to leave. He kept saying he needed to talk to her. I told him he knows Elizabeth can't talk to anyone and told him he needs to go. He turned to leave.

He got in his car and started going into the cul-de-sac by our home so I told him he needed to go the other way.

He said he thought it would be healing for both himself and Elizabeth to talk. He said it has been 10 years since he talked to her. He said he feels guilty, it seemed like he was hurting. He said when he was called as a witness he tried to answer the questions honestly but that the prosecutors tried to make everybody look bad (in the company). He said that the government made things sound worse than they were when he was up on the stand during his testimony. He said he felt like he had done something wrong. And that this was weighing on him, He said he was having trouble sleeping. He felt desperate to talk to Elizabeth.

He said he wants to help her. He said he is hurting. He said Theranos was early in his and her career, that he had just finished residency, and that everyone was working so hard to do something good and meaningful. He said that everyone was just doing the best they could. He talked about being with Elizabeth and talking with her at her thirtieth birthday party and about company holiday parties, including the Halloween party. He talked about how they were friends. He said Elizabeth was kind to him. He said that everyone has made so much money off of her and this story they created but that she didn't make any money. and neither did he or anyone who worked at the business, but that everyone else has off of the story of it. I remarked that it is easier to break things than to build them. He said that breaking things is the nature of America. He said that is what they did to Michael Jackson. They build things up

only to tear them down.

He asked how I was and how our child is (referred to as she). I said we are blessed to have a happy and healthy son who just turned 1 year old. He said he has a five year old and he asked about W. He said he would be in San Diego next week for a conference and was going to stay at one of the hotels my family owns. The hotel was the Hotel Del Coronado and I told him that we do not own that hotel and that we are just a small family business.

It appears he does not live here but has been thinking about this for a long time and wants to find Elizabeth. (The car seemed like a rental.) I told him I am sorry that he is hurting and having such a hard time. I told him that truth will prevail. I wished him good luck and said goodbye, he said the same.

--

William B. Evans

## Case 5:18-cr-00258-EJD Document 1574-3 Filed 09/06/22 Page 1 of 3

l				
1 2	JOHN D. CLINE (CA State Bar No. 237759) 600 Stewart Street, Suite 400 Seattle, WA 98101			
3	Telephone: (360) 320-6435 Email: cline@johndclinelaw.com			
4	KEVIN M. DOWNEY (Admitted Pro Hac Vice) LANCE A. WADE (Admitted Pro Hac Vice)			
5	AMY MASON SAHARIA (Admitted Pro Hac Vice) KATHERINE TREFZ (CA State Bar No. 262770)			
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7 8				
9	Attorneys for Defendant ELIZABETH A. HOLMES			
10				
11	UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT			
12	NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA			
13	SAN JOSE DIVISION			
14	UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, )	Case No. CR-18-00258-EJD		
15	Plaintiff, )	DECLARATION OF LANCE WADE IN		
16	v. )	SUPPORT OF MS. HOLMES' MOTION FOR NEW TRIAL BASED ON NEWLY		
17 18	ELIZABETH HOLMES,	DISCOVERED EVIDENCE REGARDING ADAM ROSENDORFF OR IN THE ALTERNATIVE FOR AN EVIDENTIARY HEARING		
19	Defendant.			
20		Hon. Edward J. Davila		
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	DECLARATION OF LANCE WADE			

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CR-18-00258 EJD

#### I, LANCE WADE, declare as follows:

- I represent Defendant Elizabeth Holmes in the above-captioned matter and have been admitted to practice pro hac vice in this matter. Pursuant to Criminal Local Rule 47-2(b) and Civil Local Rule 7-5, I submit this declaration in support of Ms. Holmes' Motion for New Trial Based on Newly Discovered Evidence Regarding Adam Rosendorff or in the Alternative for an Evidentiary Hearing ("Motion").
- 2. On August 8, 2022 at 7:51pm ET (4:51pm PT) I received a WebEx email notification of a voice message left on my work voicemail by Dr. Adam Rosendorff.
  - 3. I listened to the message at approximately 9:35 p.m. ET.
  - 4. I recognized Dr. Rosendorff's voice in the recorded message.
- 5. In the message Dr. Rosendorff stated, "I want to try to visit Elizabeth at [her residence]. I'd like to see her again. I think it would be quite healing for her and for me. Would it be possible for you to arrange a meeting between Elizabeth and myself at [her property]?"
  - 6. I have preserved the message and can furnish the recording to the Court upon request.
- 7. The next day I emailed Dr. Rosendorff's counsel, Daniel Koffmann, and explained that Dr. Rosendorff had left me a voice message. I asked if it was okay for me to return Dr. Rosendorff's call. Dr. Rosendorff's counsel stated that he had "spoken to Dr. Rosendorff and there's no need for you to return the call."
  - 7. I am providing the following exhibits in support of Ms. Holmes' Motion.
- A. Ex. 1 is a true and accurate copy of the WebEx email notification of Dr. Rosendorff's voice message, redacted to protect personal identifying information.
- В. Ex. 2 is a true and accurate copy of an August 9, 2022 email exchange between myself and Dr. Rosendorff's counsel, redacted to protect personal identifying information.

I declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the United States that the foregoing is true and correct to the best of my knowledge.

Attorney for Elizabeth Holmes

Executed this 6 day of September, 2022 in Washington, D.C.

DECLARATION OF LANCE WADE CR-18-00258 EJD

# EXHIBIT 1

From: webex\_comm@webex.com

To: Wade, Lance

Subject: Incoming Voice Mail from ADAM ROSENDORFF

Date: Monday, August 8, 2022 7:50:35 PM



# You have a new voicemail

Time: Monday, August 08, 2022 07:50 PM Eastern Daylight Time

From: ADAM ROSENDORFF

**To:** 611 L Wade 5755

Duration: 00:31

The Webex Team

Need help? Go to Help center

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# EXHIBIT 2

 From:
 Daniel Koffmann

 To:
 Wade, Lance

 Subject:
 RE: Dr. Rosendorff

**Date:** Tuesday, August 9, 2022 3:19:47 PM

Hi Lance – thanks for the heads-up. I've spoken to Dr. Rosendorff and there's no need for you to return the call.

Best

Dan

#### **Daniel Koffmann**

Partner

Quinn Emanuel Urquhart & Sullivan, LLP

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-----Original Message-----

From: Wade, Lance <LWade@wc.com> Sent: Tuesday, August 9, 2022 10:37 AM

To: Daniel Koffmann < danielkoffmann@quinnemanuel.com>

Subject: Dr. Rosendorff

[EXTERNAL EMAIL from <a href="mailto:lwade@wc.com">lwade@wc.com</a>]

Dan,

I got a voice message from Dr. Rosendorff last evening. I am more than happy to return his call, but wanted to confirm that you are comfortable with me doing so. Please advise.

Many thanks.

—Lance Wade

This message and any attachments are intended only for the addressee and may contain information that is privileged and confidential. If you have received this message in error, please do not read, use, copy, distribute, or disclose the contents of the message and any attachments. Instead, please delete the message and any attachments and notify the sender immediately. Thank you.

1 2 3	JOHN D. CLINE (CA State Bar No. 237759) 600 Stewart Street, Suite 400 Seattle, WA 98101 Telephone: (360) 320-6435 Email: cline@johndclinelaw.com		
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8			
9	Attorneys for Defendant ELIZABETH A. HOLMES		
10			
11	UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT		
12	NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA		
13	SAN JOSE DIVISION		
14	UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, )	Case No. CR-18-00258-EJD	
15	Plaintiff,	[PROPOSED] ORDER GRANTING MS.	
16	v.	HOLMES' MOTION FOR NEW TRIAL BASED ON NEWLY DISCOVERED EVIDENCE	
17	ELIZABETH HOLMES and	REGARDING ADAM ROSENDORFF	
18	RAMESH "SUNNY" BALWANI,	Hon. Edward J. Davila	
19	Defendants.	Hon. Edward J. Davna	
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	[PROPOSED] ORDER CR-18-00258-EJD		

## Case 5:18-cr-00258-EJD Document 1574-6 Filed 09/06/22 Page 2 of 2

1	This Cause having come before the Court upon Defendant Elizabeth A. Holmes' Motion for		
2	New Trial Based on Newly Discovered Evidence Regarding Adam Rosendorff. After due consideration		
3	of the filings, the governing law and the argument of the parties:		
4	IT IS HEREBY ORDERED that Ms. Holmes' motion is GRANTED.		
5	IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that the verdicts on Count 1 and Counts 4-6 are hereby		
6	VACATED.		
7	IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that the parties shall meet and confer and provide dates for		
8	a status conference to be held no later than 14 days after this date of this Order.		
9	IT IS SO ORDERED.		
10			
11	Dated:		
12			
13	Hon. Edward J. Davila		
14	United States District Judge		
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28	[PROPOSED] ORDER CR-18-00258-EJD		